

THE CYBERNETIC BORDER

This page intentionally left blank

THE CYBERNETIC BORDER

DRONES, TECHNOLOGY, AND INTRUSION

Iván Chaar López

```
© 2024 DUKE UNIVERSITY PRESS
```

All rights reserved

Printed in the United States of America on acid-free paper ∞

Project Editor: Melody Negron

Typeset in Minion Pro by Westchester Publishing Services

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Chaar López, Iván, [date] author.

Title: The cybernetic border: drones, technology, and intrusion /

Iván Chaar López.

Description: Durham: Duke University Press, 2024. | Includes

bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2023027205 (print)

LCCN 2023027206 (ebook)

ISBN 9781478030034 (paperback)

ISBN 9781478024859 (hardcover)

ISBN 9781478059035 (ebook)

Subjects: LCSH: Immigration enforcement—Technological innova-

tions—United States—History. | Border security—Technological

innovations—United States. | Cyberinfrastructure—United States.

| Electronic surveillance—United States. | Borderlands—United

States—History. | United States—Emigration and immigration. | United States—Boundaries. | BISAC: HISTORY / United States /

20th Century | SOCIAL SCIENCE / Technology Studies

Classification: LCC JV6483 .L717 2024 (print) | LCC JV6483 (ebook) |

DDC 325.73—dc23/eng/20230927

LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2023027205

LC ebook record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2023027206

Cover art: Images from "Best of Luck with the Wall" (Josh Begley, 2016). Courtesy of the artist and Field of Vision.

For Francheska